

AMMONIA AND CO2

APPLICATIONS

IN

INDUSTRIAL REFRIGERATION PLANTS

DOC.2015-705

"Natural Five" Refrigerants and Product Solutions

Refrigerant (Natural Five)	NH ₃ R-717	CO ₂ R-744	HC Hydrocarbon	H ₂ O R-718	Air R-728
90°C	Utility hot water Heating	Utility hot water			
60°C			Utility hot water Heating HVAC	Heat recovery	
10°C	Chilled water Ice making	Chilled water Ice making		Chiller	
-15°C	Cold storage, Freezer, Fish boat				
-25°C	Specific Refrigeration needs				
-40°C	Freezer, Freeze-dry, Super Low temp storage				
-50°C			Cryogenics		Cryogenics
-60°C					
-100°C					
Notes	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Conventional system National Projects 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> HeatCO_{2,m} 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Nat'l Proj. Butane + Propane 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Nat'l Proj. Adsorption Heat recovery 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Nat'l Proj. Air-cycle

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FIELD CASE

SLAUGHTERHOUSE AMMONIA/CO2 SYSTEM

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Ammonia/CO2 plant

Reason for building AMMONIA/CO2 system

1. Increase capacity
2. Phase out existing R22 system
3. Phase out R507 system (F-gas) in near future
4. Reduction of energy consumption & energy costs

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Ammonia/CO₂ plant

Hot water needs at 68°C

1. Decrease gas consumption
2. Heat recovery from the NH₃ refrigeration system :
from hot gasses and oil coolers.
Water is heated from 12°C to 26°C at condensation temperature of 25°C
3. In order to get water at a temperature of 68°C in an energy efficient way,
we used an ammonia heat pump (ODP & GWP = 0)
with condensing temperature of 70°C (32,1 barg)

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Ammonia heat pump

HEAT PUMP : using NH₃ refrigeration system condensor heat as heat source

1. Positive impact on condensor load
using 'waste' heat
decreasing condensor load
2. Recovery of residual heat for hot water production
-> hot water for cleaning : 65°C

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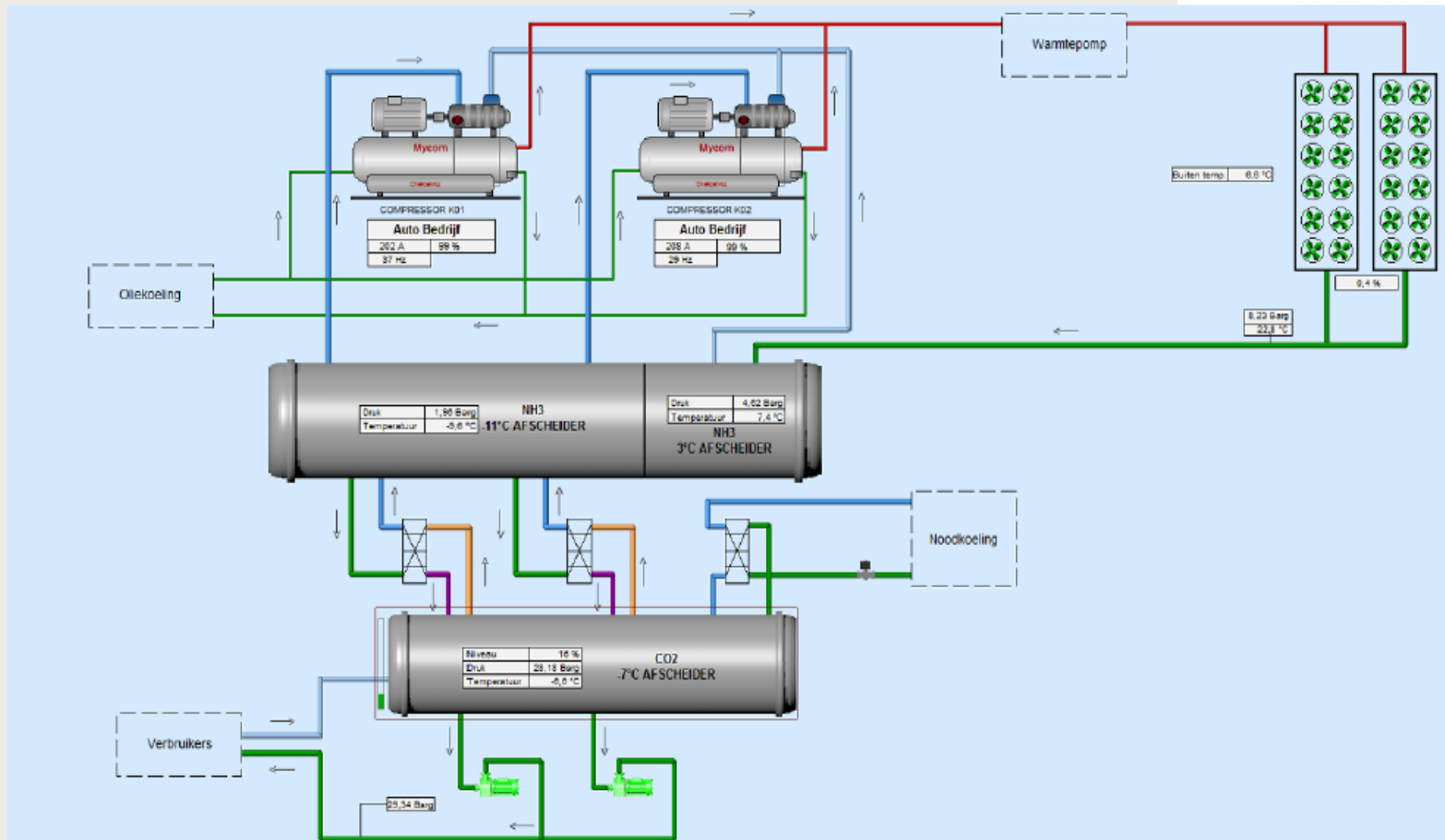
Ammonia heat pump

DEMANDS

1. WATER TEMPERATURE 65°C
heat demand : 425 KW (hot water 70 m³/day)
 2. WATER TEMPERATURE 25°C
heat demand : 150 KW (10 m³/hr)
 3. COOLING DEMAND : 1000 kW
- > CO₂ pump circulation refrigeration system (CO₂ at -7°C)

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PRINCIPLE SCHEME



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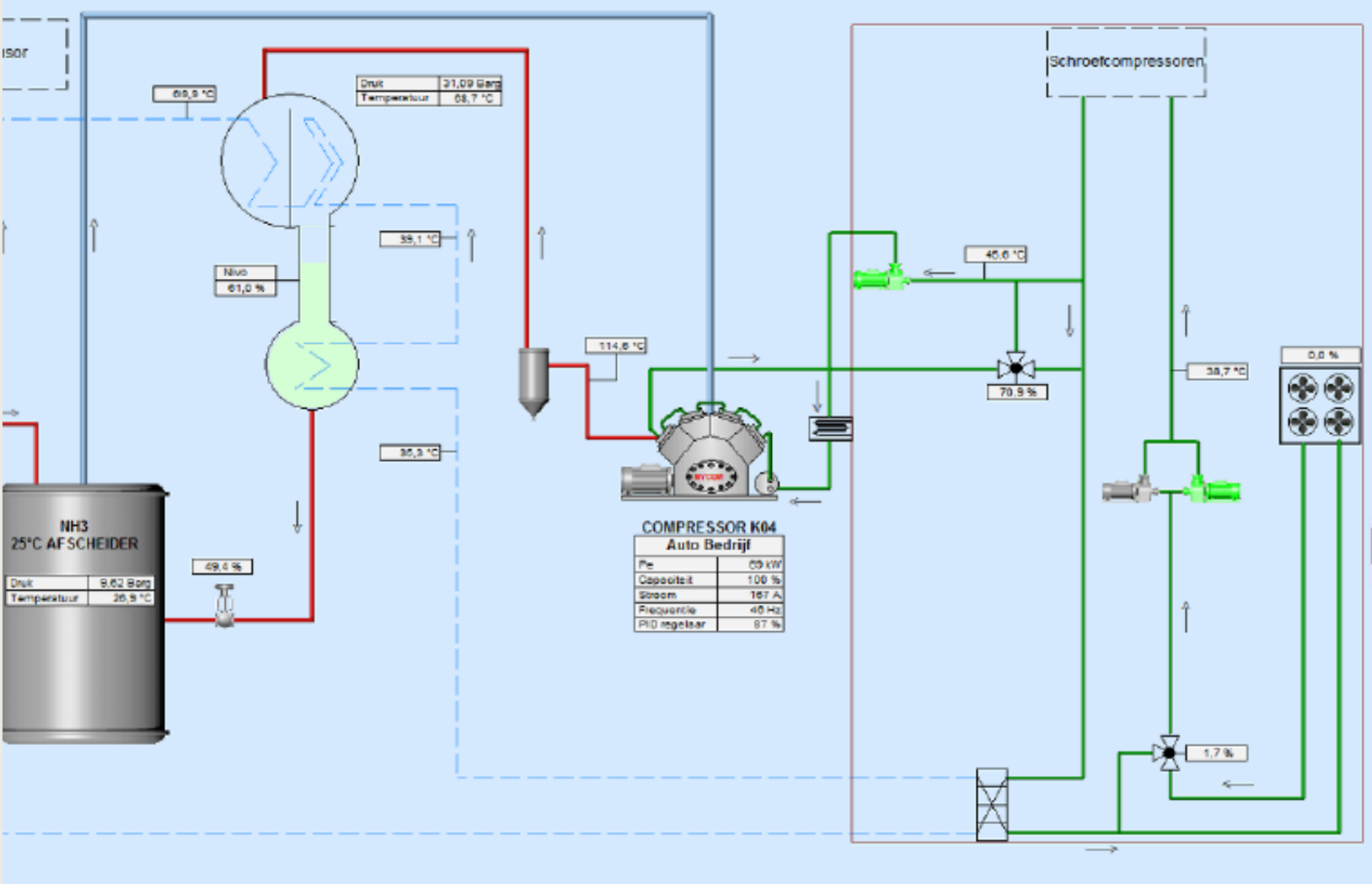
EQUIPMENT



6/2/15 : S1 7500hrs, S2 4600hrs

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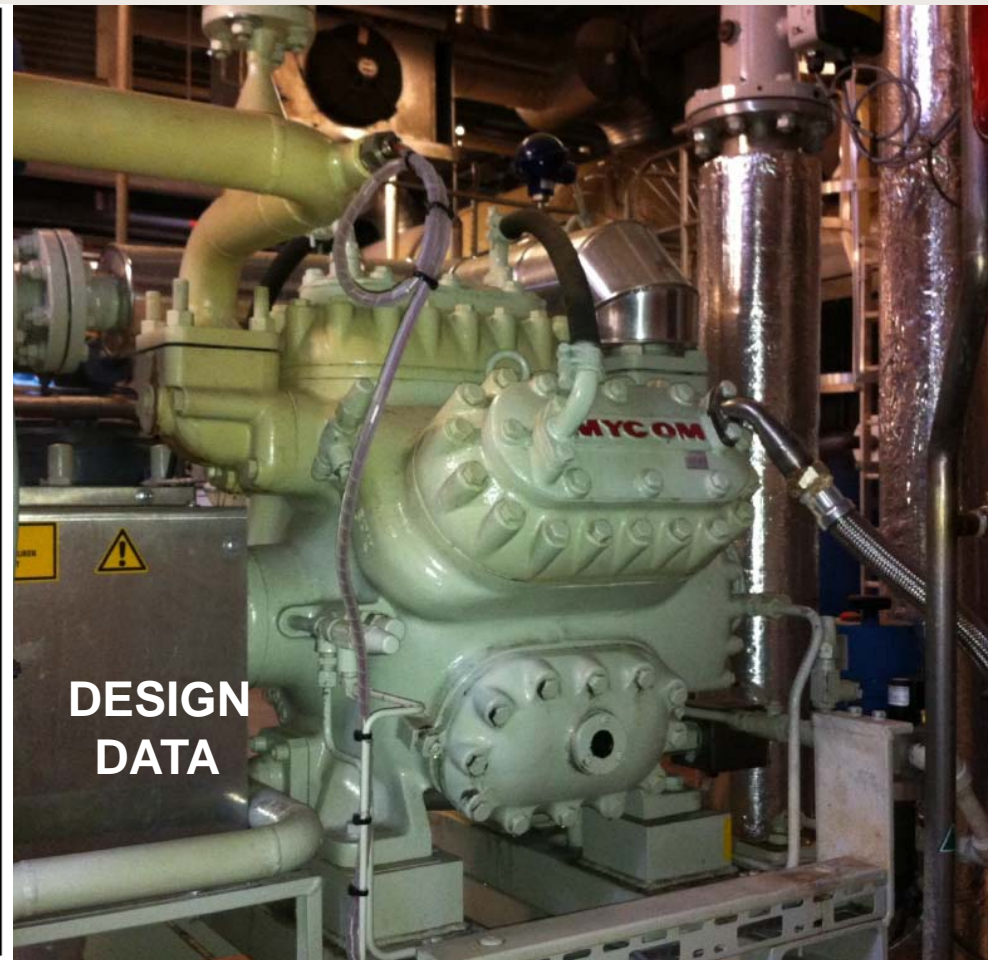
PRINCIPLE SCHEME



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EQUIPMENT

MODEL		N6HK	
QTY		1	
SITE LOCATION		NEDERLAND	
COUNTRY			
TOWN			
REFRIGERANT		NH3	
TE	°C	17	25
TC	°C	70	70
PS	barg	6,8	9
PD	barg	32,1	32,1
RPM	rpm	1600	1600
QC	kW	357	468
BKW	kW	80	84
COP-H		4,5	5,6
OPERATING HOURS		?	
HP	hrs	4300	



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UNIT LAYOUT



Installation date :
December 2011

Operating hours per year
 ± 7000 hrs

Calculation detail :
POWER DRIVE
Efficiency =
97~98%

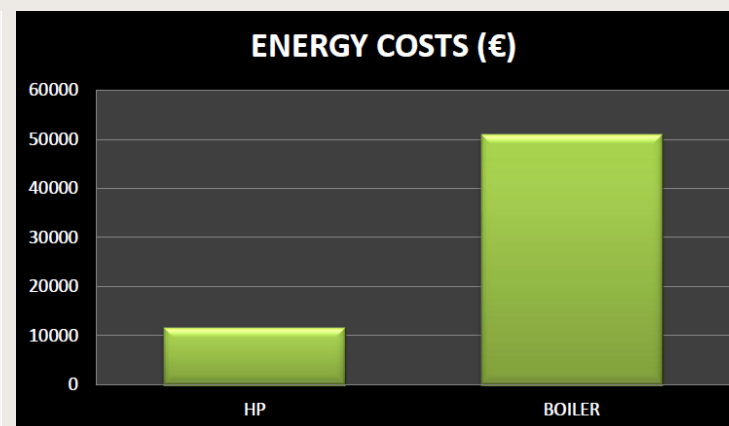
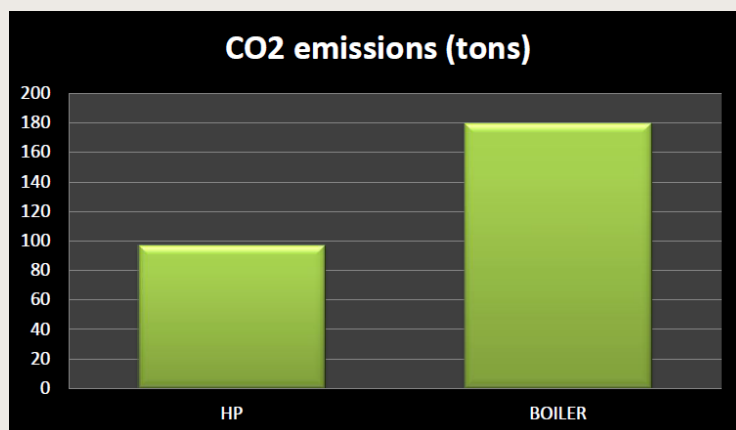
DRIVE MOTOR
WEG 315S/M 75kW
 $\cos\psi = 0,87/0,75$
efficiency =
93,7/93,2
(100%/50% load)

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OPERATION SAVINGS



	HEAT PUMP	BOILER
Performance (COP)	4,48(*)	0,85
Hot water(26->68)	425 kW	425 kW
Energy consumption primary (2040 hrs/yr)	193.526 kWh	102.000 m3 natural gas
Energy prices	€ 0,06/kWh	€ 0,50 /m3
Energy costs	€ 11,611,-	€ 51.000,-
CO2 emissions	97 tons	180 tons



(*):incl.losses

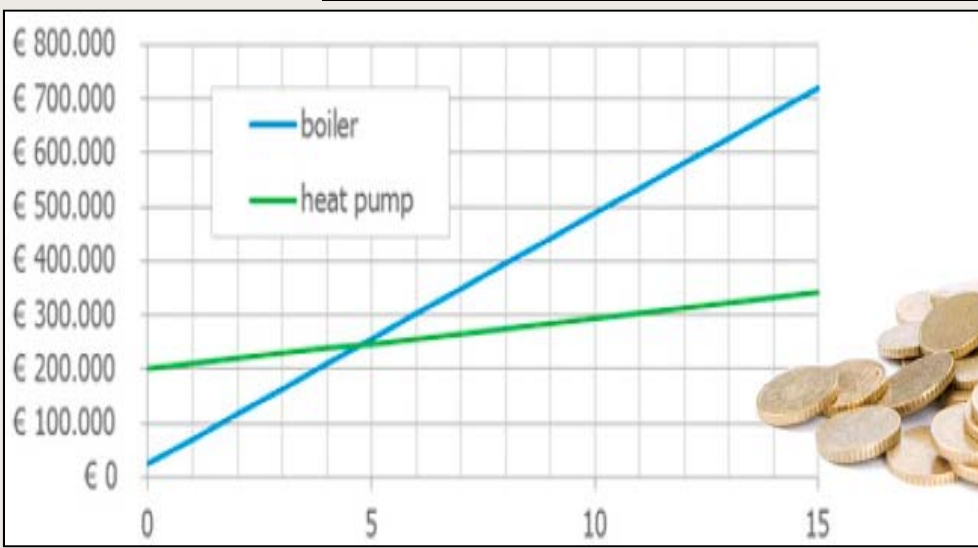
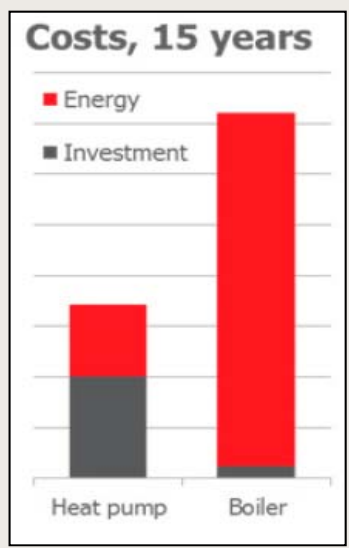
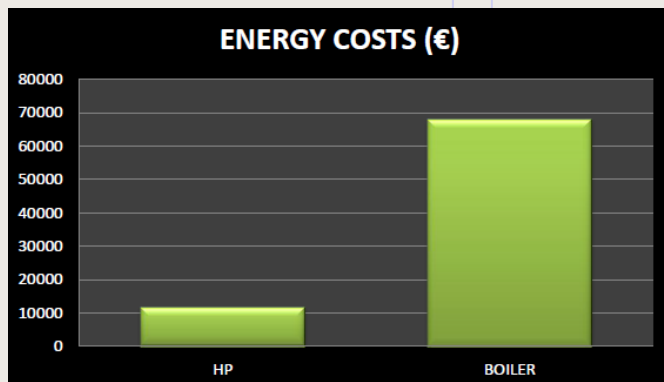
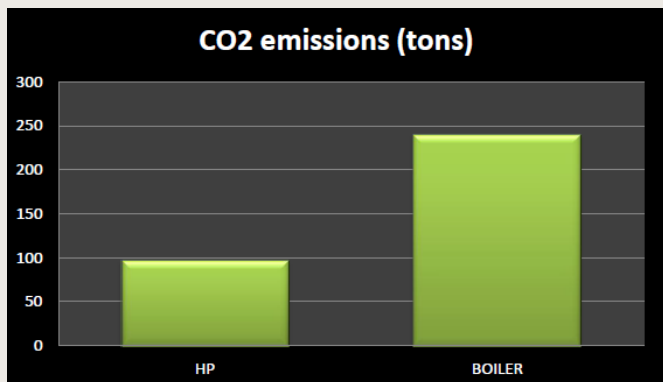
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OPERATION SAVINGS

	HEAT PUMP	BOILER
Performance (COP)	N.A.	0,85
Hot water(12->26)		142 kW
Energy consumption primary (2040 hrs/yr)		34.080 m3 natural gas
Energy prices		€ 0,50 /m3
Energy costs		€ 17.040,-
CO2 emissions		60 tons
SUMMARY (12->68)		
ENERGY COST	€ 11,611,-	€ 68,040,-
CO2 EMISSION	97 tons	240 tons
SAVINGS		
COST	€ 56,429,-	
CO2 EMISSION	143 tons	

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OPERATION SAVINGS



DOC.2015-705 R1

CONCLUSION :

ANNUAL SAVINGS :

OPERATION 56.429 €

CO2 EMISSION 143 tons

CONDENSOR-WATER (+ treatment)

NATURAL WASTE HEAT

CONDENSOR

INVESTMENT : €200.000 (boiler:€25.000)

RETURN OF INVESTMENT < 5 YRS

In the Netherlands, the investment in a heat pump is eligible for **SUBSIDY** in the form of tax reduction on the investment

HIGHER EFFICIENCY THAN COMPARABLE TECHNOLOGIES

LONG LIFE TIME (>25 YEARS)

MAINTENANCE LOW-COST

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AMMONIA AND CO2 APPLICATIONS IN INDUSTRIAL REFRIGERATION PLANTS

THANKS FOR YOUR ATTENTION !

special thanks to :

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